

Lawnswood School
Whole School Approach Mental Health and Emotional Wellbeing Policy

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1 Policy statement

At *Lawnswood School*, we are committed to promoting a whole school approach to positive mental health and emotional wellbeing for all students, their families and members of staff and governors. Our open culture allows students' voices to be heard, and through the use of effective policies and procedures we ensure a safe and supportive environment for all affected - both directly and indirectly - by mental health issues.

2 Scope

This policy is a guide to all staff – including non-teaching and governors – outlining Lawnswood's whole school approach to promoting mental health and emotional wellbeing. It should be read in conjunction with other relevant school policies and laws including

- The Equality Act 2010
- The Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) code of Practice
- Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy
- Behaviour and Relationship Policy

3 Definition of Mental Health and Well-Being

We use the World Health Organisation's definition of mental health and wellbeing:

.. a state of well-being in which every individual realises his or her own potential, can cope with the normal stresses of life, can work productively and fruitfully, and is able to make a contribution to her or his community.

Mental Health and well-being is not just the absence of mental health problems. We want all young people to

- Feel confident in themselves
- Be able to express a range of emotions appropriately
- Be able to make and maintain positive relationships with others
- Cope with the stresses of everyday life
- Manage times of stress and be able to deal with change
- Learn and achieve

4 Policy Aims

- Promote positive mental health and emotional wellbeing in all staff and students.
- Increase understanding and awareness of common mental health issues.
- Enable staff to identify and respond to early warning signs of mental ill health in students.
- Enable staff to understand how and when to access support when working with young people with mental health issues.
- Provide the right support to students with mental health issues, and know where to signpost them and their parents/carers for specific support.
- Develop resilience amongst students and raise awareness of resilience building techniques.
- Raise awareness amongst staff and gain recognition from SLT that staff may have mental health issues, and that they are supported in relation to looking after their wellbeing; instilling a culture of staff and student welfare where everyone is aware of signs and symptoms with effective signposting underpinned by behaviour and welfare around school.

5 Key staff members

This policy aims to ensure all staff take responsibility to promote the mental health of students, however key members of staff have specific roles to play:

- Senior Mental Health Lead – Martin Truscott Deputy Headteacher
- Designated Mental Health Team – Victoria Pearson, Megan Green, Carlyne Coop, Ellie Brash, Liz Britton
- School Commissioned Mental Health Staff - Sarah Lloyd and Beth Barber, School Counsellors
- Designated Safeguarding Lead – Michelle Harris
- SENCO – Victoria Pearson
- PSHE Coordinator – Liz Britton

If a member of staff is concerned about the mental health or wellbeing of student, in the first instance they should speak to the students Year Manager. Please refer to the school's mental health pathway (*example attached*).

If there is a concern that the student is high risk or in danger of immediate harm, the school's child protection procedures should be followed, and the incident should be logged on CPOMS.

If the child presents a high-risk medical emergency speak to a member of first aid and speak to a member of the designated safeguarding team.

6 Levels of Support



Levels of support are used to help education providers and services to determine the type of support that might be needed for children/young people. There are 4 levels:

Green = Thriving. This level is for all children and young people and represents the basic level of mental health awareness and support strategies that all children and young people need for positive emotional wellbeing.

Yellow = Beginning to struggle. At this level of need children/young people will be showing early signs of distress that may be the start of an emerging mental health issue. Short-term interventions that build coping strategies are given to prevent these issues from developing – small changes to prevent bigger challenges.

Orange = Struggling. At this level children and young people will need more specific support as their mental health problems will be more developed and significantly impacting their day-to-day life. There may also be other complexities such as trauma or neurodevelopmental conditions. Interventions are chosen to suit the needs of each child/young person and will vary in modality, and intensity.

Red = In Crisis. At this level children and young people will need high-level support for mental health conditions that require support from Medical Needs Teaching Service or CAMHS. Children may be at crisis point, require medication, or several different types of specialist support.

6.1 Levels of Intervention

Green = Prevention and early identification. This level is for all children and young people and represents the basic level of mental health awareness and support strategies that all children and young people need for positive emotional wellbeing.

Yellow = Early Intervention. At this level of need children/young people will be showing early signs of distress that may be the start of an emerging mental health issue. Short-term interventions that build coping strategies are given to prevent these issues from developing – small changes to prevent bigger challenges.

Orange = Intervention. At this level children and young people will need more specific support as their mental health problem will be more developed and significantly impacting their day-to-day life. There may also be other complexities such as trauma or neurodevelopmental conditions. Interventions are chosen to suit the needs of each child/young person and will vary in modality, and intensity.

Red = High Level Intervention. At this level children and young people will need high-level support for mental health conditions that require support from specialist CAMHS services. Children may be at crisis point, require medication, or several different types of specialist support.

6.2 Individual Care Plans

When a pupil has received a diagnosis of a mental health issue, or is receiving support either through CAMHS or another organisation, it is recommended that an Individual Care Plan should be drawn up. The development of the plan should involve the pupil, parents, and relevant professionals.

Suggested elements of this plan include:

- Details of the pupil's situation/condition/diagnosis
- Special requirements or strategies, and necessary precautions
- Medication and any side effects
- Who to contact in an emergency
- For pupils who self-harm or have had suicidal ideation it is helpful to draw up a safety plan with them. An example of this can be found within the Serious suicide awareness training.
- The role of the school and specific staff

7 Mental Health Promotion

Mental Health is everyone's business at Lawnswood School, and we promote an environment that fosters inclusion, diversity and respect.

The skills, knowledge and understanding our students need to keep themselves - and others - physically and mentally healthy and safe are included as part of our PSHE curriculum.

We will follow the guidance issued by the PSHE Association to prepare us to teach about mental health and emotional health safely and sensitively.

<https://www.pshe-association.org.uk/curriculum-and-resources/resources/guidance-preparing-teach-about-mental-health-and-emotional-wellbeing> Incorporating this into our curriculum at all stages is a good opportunity to promote students' wellbeing through the development of healthy coping strategies and an understanding of students' own emotions as well as those of other people.

Additionally, we will use such lessons as a vehicle for providing students who do develop difficulties with strategies to keep themselves healthy and safe, as well as encouraging students to support any of their friends who are facing challenges. **See Section 14 for Supporting Peers**

8 Signposting

We will ensure that staff, pupils and parents/carers are aware of the support and services available to them, and how they can access these services.

Within the school (noticeboards) and through our communication channels (Headteacher Update, websites, twitter), we will share and display relevant information about local and national support services and events.

The aim of this is to ensure students understand:

- What help is available
- Who it is aimed at
- How to access it
- Why should they access it
- What is likely to happen

9 Our School Mental Health Pathway

The school's mental health pathway (*example attached*) maps the support available to children across all levels of need.

School Based Support - list the full range of support available to students. For each include:

Support Available	Suitability	Access / Referral	Communication to students
Links to self-led support Strategies within PHSCE	Green: All students in school at Green Level	Information via Assemblies, Student Bulletins. PHSCE Lessons.	
Year Manager / Pastoral Support Worker Check-in	Yellow: Students who show emerging concerns	Student discussion with a member of staff and subsequent discussion with Year Team	
Pastoral Support Worker 1:1 Support; Anxiety, Emotional Regulation, Self Esteem, Social Skills	Yellow: When mental health is beginning to impact on their day to day functioning	Discussion with the Year Team	
Online Support such as Kooth.com, apps such a 'For Me'.	Yellow: When mental health is beginning to impact on their day to day functioning	Self-led access online	
Mrs Walker 1:1 Support	Orange: Mental Health is impacting on day to day life.	Referral to Lawnswood Guidance and Support Team	
Silver Cloud online Anxiety Support	Orange: Students who wish to access online support, and maybe do not want to speak to a counsellor face to face	Referral to Lawnswood Guidance and Support Team	
Educational Psychologist	Orange: Mental health is impacting on their day to day learning	Referral through SENDCO via Lawnswood Guidance and Support Team	
School Counsellor	Orange / Red: Students are suffering and require higher level of intervention. They may have accessed their GP and Mindmate Spa referral	Referral to Lawnswood Guidance and Support Team	

Local Support

We also ensure that our mental health lead is aware of the schools' CAMHS offer.

Details of our local services are as follows:

Service	What is on offer?	Access
The Market Place	Drop-in & telephone Support, Counselling, Support groups.	Website: themarketplaceleeds.org.uk
Talk to Frank	Information regarding drug use.	Website: talktofrank.com
Leeds Mental Wellbeing Service	LMWS provides support and therapies for common issues, such as anxiety, stress and depression. Our treatments are available for those aged 17 and over who are registered with a Leeds GP.	Website: https://www.leedscommunityhealthcare.nhs.uk/our-services-a-z/leeds-mental-wellbeing-service/what-we-offer/
Samaritans	Available 24 hours a day 365 days a year.	Telephone: 116 123 for free
Leeds Mind	Leeds Mind provides advice and support to anyone in Leeds and surrounds experiencing a mental health difficulty. Support includes counselling, peer support group work, creative wellbeing activity and workplace guidance. Leeds Mind is an independent charity affiliated with National Mind and the Mind federation.	Website: https://www.leedsmind.org.uk/ Telephone: 0113 305 5800
Night Owls	Mental Health Support for Under 18-year olds. Night OWLS is a confidential support line for children, young people, their parents and carers who live in Bradford, Leeds, Calderdale, Kirklees and Wakefield.	Telephone: 0800 1488 244 Text: 07984 392700 Email: survivor.led@lslcs.org.uk Website: https://www.lslcs.org.uk/services/night-owls-helpline/
Mindmate	MindMate Single Point of Access (SPA) is there to identify support for children and young people in Leeds with their emotional wellbeing or mental health. It is for all children and young people who have a Leeds GP, of	Telephone: 03005550324, 9am to 5pm Monday to Friday. Online Referral: https://www.mindmate.org.uk/im-a-young-person/whats-in-leeds-for-me/mindmate-spa/

	school age and under the age of 18.	
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10 Recognising signs and symptoms of mental distress

Staff may become aware of warning signs which indicate a student is experiencing mental health or emotional wellbeing issues. These warning signs should always be taken seriously and staff observing any of these warning signs should alert the students Year Manager in the first instance.

Possible warning signs, which all staff should be aware of include:

- Physical signs of harm that are repeated or appear non accidental
- Changes in eating / sleeping habits
- Increased isolation from friends or family, becoming socially withdrawn
- Changes in activity and mood
- Lowering of academic achievement
- Talking or joking about self-harm or suicide
- Abusing drugs or alcohol
- Expressing feelings of failure, uselessness or loss of hope
- Changes in clothing – e.g. long sleeves in warm weather
- Secretive behaviour
- Skipping PE or getting changed secretly
- Lateness to, or absence from school
- Repeated physical pain or nausea with no evident cause

11 Targeted support

We recognise some children and young people are at greater risk of experiencing poorer mental health, for example: those who are in care; young carers; those who have had previous access to CAMHS; those living with parents/carers with a mental illness and those living in households experiencing domestic violence.

We work closely with school nurses and their teams in supporting the emotional and mental health needs of school-aged children and they are equipped to work at community, family and individual levels. Their skills cover identifying issues early, determining potential risks and providing early intervention to prevent issues escalating.

We ensure timely and effective identification of students who would benefit from targeted support and ensure appropriate referral to support services by:

- Providing specific help for those children most at risk (or already showing signs) of social, emotional, and behavioural problems;
- Working closely with local services to follow various protocols including assessment and referral;
- Identifying and assessing children who are showing early signs of anxiety, emotional distress, or behavioural problems;
- Discussing options for tackling these problems with the student and their parents/carers. Agree an Individual Care Plan as the first stage of a 'stepped care' approach;
- Providing a range of interventions that have been proven to be effective, according to the child's needs;
- Ensuring young people have access to pastoral care and support, as well as specialist services so that emotional, social and behavioural problems can be dealt with as soon as they occur;
- Providing young people with clear and consistent information about the opportunities available for them to discuss personal issues and emotional concerns. Any support offered should take account of local community and education policies and protocols regarding confidentiality;

- Providing young people with opportunities to build relationships, particularly those who may find it difficult to seek support when they need it; and
- Ensuring the identification, assessment, and support of young carers under the statutory duties outlined in the Children & Families Act 2014 are met.
- Ensuring that our school is ACE aware and embraces trauma-informed practice.

12 Managing disclosures

If a student chooses to disclose mental health concerns about themselves, or a friend, to any member of staff, the response will be calm, supportive and non-judgemental.

All disclosures should be recorded confidentially on CPOMS, giving full details. This information is then automatically shared with the Year Team and Designated Safeguarding Lead.

13 Confidentiality

If a member of staff feels it is necessary to pass on concerns about a student to either someone within or outside of the school, then this will be first discussed with the student. We will tell them:

- Who we are going to tell
- What we are going to tell them
- Why we are going to tell them
- When we are going to tell them

Ideally, consent should be gained from the student and their parent/carer first, however, there may be instances when information must be shared, such as students up to the age of 16 who are in danger of harm. In this instance the schools safeguarding and child protection policy will be followed.

It is important to also safeguard staff emotional wellbeing. By sharing disclosures with a colleague this ensures one single member of staff isn't solely responsible for the student. This also ensures continuity of care should staff absence occur and provides opportunities for ideas and support.

Parents must always be informed, but students may choose to tell their parents themselves. If this is the case, a timescale of 24 hours is recommended to share this information before the school makes contact with the parents/carers.

If a pupil gives us reason to believe that they are at risk, or there are child protection issues, child protection procedures should be followed.

14 Parents/carers

13.1 Working with parents/carers

We recognise that pupil's wellbeing is impacted by the systems that they exist in – the primary one being the family. The school will support staff and outside agencies to work with parents/carers so that they can support their child.

We will do this with the following in mind:

- Some parents/carers may prefer a virtual meeting rather than face to face
- Some parents are uncomfortable in school premises so a neutral venue may be appropriate.

- Who should be present – students, staff, parents etc.?
- What are the aims of the meeting and expected outcomes?

We are mindful that for a parent, hearing about their child's issues can be upsetting and distressing. They may therefore respond in various ways which we should be prepared for and allow time for the parent to reflect and come to terms with the situation.

Signposting parents to other sources of information and support can be helpful in these instances. At the end of the meeting, lines of communication should be kept open should the parents have further questions or concerns. Booking a follow-up meeting or phone call might be beneficial at this stage.

Ensure a record of the meeting and points discussed/agree are added to the student's CPOMS record and an Individual Care Plan created if appropriate.

13.2 Supporting parents

We recognise the family plays a key role in influencing children and young people's emotional health and wellbeing; we will work in partnership with parents and carers to promote emotional health and wellbeing by:

- Ensuring all parents are aware of and have access to materials promoting social and emotional wellbeing and preventing mental health problems;
- Highlighting sources of information and support about common mental health issues through our communication channels (website, newsletters etc.);
- Offering support to help parents or carers develop their parenting skills. This may involve providing information or offering small, group-based programmes run by children's centres, community nurses (such as school nurses and health visitors) or other appropriately trained health or education practitioners; and
- Ensuring parents, carers and other family members living in disadvantaged circumstances are given the support they need to participate fully in activities to promote social and emotional wellbeing. This will include support to participate in any parenting sessions, by offering a range of times for the sessions or providing help with transport and childcare. We recognise this might involve liaison with family support agencies.

15 Supporting Peers

When a student is suffering from mental health issues, it can be a difficult time for their friends who may want to support but do not know how. To keep peers safe, we will consider on a case by case basis which friends may need additional support. Support will be provided in one to one or group settings and will be guided by conversations by the student who is suffering and their parents with whom we will discuss:

- What it is helpful for friends to know and what they should not be told
- How friends can best support
- Things friends should avoid doing / saying which may inadvertently cause upset
- Warning signs that their friend needs help (e.g. signs of relapse)
- Additionally, we will want to highlight with peers:
 - Where and how to access support for themselves
 - Safe sources of further information about their friend's condition
 - Healthy ways of coping with the difficult emotions they may be feeling

16 Training

As a minimum, all staff will receive regular training about recognising and responding to mental health issues as part of their regular child protection training to enable them to keep students safe. Nominated staff in school will have received Mental Health First Aid training (Mrs Millington, Mrs Taylor, Mrs Coop).

We will host relevant information on our website for staff who wish to learn more about mental health. Training opportunities for staff who require more in-depth knowledge will be considered as part of our performance management process and additional CPD will be supported throughout the year where it becomes appropriate due to developing situations with one or more students. Where the need to do so becomes evident, we will host twilight training sessions for all staff to promote learning or understanding about specific issues related to mental health.

17 Glossary of Terms

Term	Definition
ACE	Adverse Childhood Experience – ACEs are potentially traumatic events that occur in childhood. ACEs can include violence, abuse, and growing up in a family with mental health or substance use problems. Toxic stress from ACEs can change brain development and affect how the body responds to stress.
CAMHS	Child and Adult Mental Health Services.
CPOMS	Child Protection Online Monitoring and Safeguarding system. This is the system that we use in school to record all safeguarding concerns.
Safeguarding Lead	In school our designated safeguarding lead is Mrs Harris. She is responsible for overseeing safeguarding at Lawnswood.
SEND	Special Education Needs. A child or young person has special educational needs and disabilities if they have a learning difficulty and/or a disability that means they need special health and education support, we shorten this to SEND. <i>(Source NHS).</i>